ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REFORMATORY SCHOOL

AT

YERROWDA

FOR THE

YEAR 1894.

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FROM

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

TO

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

Insector General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 9th April 1895.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the annual report, together with the usual tabular statements, of the Superintendent of the Reformatory School at Yerrowda for the year 1894.

2. On the 31st December 1893 there remained on the rolls of the Reformatory 102 boys. Twenty-seven boys have been admitted during the year under report. One of these was a lad who had been apprenticed to the David Sassoon Reformatory, Bombay, and who was returned to the Reformatory at Yerrowda for release. The total number confined during the past year has therefore been 129. Of this number 21 were released on expiry of sentence, 1 was released on appeal, 3 were released under the orders of Government marginally noted, 2 were transferred to undergo sentences, one to the Prison at Akola, Hyderabad Assigned Districts, and one to the Yerrowda Central Prison, (under the orders of the High Court, as the lad had been convicted of rape,) and 1 died, leaving 101 boys in the Institution on the last day of the year under report. The daily average number during the year has been 100·6 against 100·8 in the previous year.

Statement A.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 1214, dated 16th February 1894.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 1557, dated 28th February 1894.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2355, dated 6th April 1894.

No. 54 of the Statement of Criminal Rulings by the High Court of Judicature at Bombay for November 1894.

3. Of the 26 boys, excluding the one readmitted from the David Sassoon Reformatory, admitted during the year, four had been previously convicted once, one twice, and one five times. The aggregate value of the property stolen by the juvenile offenders has been much greater in 1894 than in 1893.

Statement B.

4. The offences committed during confinement by the boys have not been of a serious character. The number of offences and punishments show a decrease when compared with the figures under these heads for 1893.

Statement C.

5. Out of 98 boys released on expiry of sentence since the opening of the Reformatory—of whom two have died—the avocations after discharge of 38 juveniles have been reported on. Eighteen boys are following the trades taught them in the Reformatory, 17 are otherwise employed, and 3 have relapsed into crime. The whereabouts of 58 have therefore not been traced.

Statement D.

6. The mark system appears to work satisfactorily. The cash earnings of the boys have amounted to Rs. 219-0-6 against Rs. 212-5-6 in 1893. The Superintendent in his report states that the boys are disposed to save their money rather than spend it on sweets, a circumstance which is, I consider, a proof of the liberality of the diet scales.

7. One death from acute bronchitis has occurred during the year under report. The number of admissions into hospital and the daily average number of sick have been about the same as during the year 1893.

Statement E.

8. Summarizing the figures contained in the statement showing the weights of the boys, it appears that out of 101 boys 22 have gained above 10 lbs., 42 have gained from 6 to 10 lbs., 27 have gained below 5 lbs., 2 have remained stationary and 8 have lost weight, the figures for 1893 having respectively been 5, 28, 55, 3 and 11. The results for 1894 show an improvement therefore over those for the previous year. From the 1st August last, at the suggestion of Brigade-Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel Salaman, the bread ration of boys 14 years of age and over was increased from 1 lb. 4 ozs. to 1 lb. 6 ozs. At the suggestion also of the same officer the height of the boys has recently been taken quarterly, and the results of two such measurements are shown in the statement under review. The inmates of the Reformatory have since July last been weighed fortnightly at the suggestion of the official visitor above named, a measure in harmony with that required, as regards criminal prisoners, by Section 35 of Act IX of 1894.

Statement G.

9. The financial result of the factory operations shows a profit of Rs. 1,300-4-4, or Rs. 35-2-3 per boy employed in it, as compared with Rs. 973-13-5 and Rs. 24-15-6 for the previous year, a result which is very satisfactory. The garden results for 1894 exhibit an apparent loss of Rs. 45-12-6, but as the value of vegetables supplied during the year to the boys has been Rs. 58-6-6 in excess of that supplied during 1893, there has been no actual loss. The vegetable garden of the Reformatory cannot be expected to show as much in the way of cash earnings as would be the case were a goodly portion of the time of the boys employed on gardening not devoted to the cultivation of the flower garden.

Statement F.

10. The addition to the Reformatory Code of a new Rule, No. 5 A, requires that the artizan teachers shall furnish security. This should considerably strengthen the hands of the Superintendent in dealing with this branch of the establishment, and complaints about these men resigning their employment without due notice will no doubt now be rare.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 7367, dated 6th November 1894.

11. The cause of the increase under the head of "Establishment" is due to a full-time Hospital Assistant having been employed during the year. The cost of rations has remained about the same. "Hospital charges" show an increase of Rs. 55-4-11 over the figures for 1893 though the daily average of sick has been the same. The cause of increase is explained by the Superintendent in paragraph 21 of his report. The increase in the expenditure on account of "Contingencies" is mainly due to an increased water-rate having been caused by the water pipes getting out of order. The increase under the head "Clothing and Bedding" has been in a measure caused by the introduction of a new pattern of cap.

Statement H.

12. The remarks of one of the official visitors on the annual report contain a suggestion that one of the annual report forms—apparently Statement D—should be revised. I am disposed to think that several of the annual report forms are capable of being revised with advantage, and the above recommendation will be considered when the whole question is hereafter dealt with.

13. The Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector carried out his annual examination of the school on the 20th of last August, and that officer's report, which I regard as very satisfactory and as reflecting credit on Vishnu Janárdhan Goré, the Master of the School, will be found amongst the annexures to the report of the Superintendent.

14. At my annual inspection of the Reformatory in September 1894 I found the buildings of the Institution in good repair, and its general sanitary condition satisfactory.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

Inspector General of Prisons.

No. 89 of 1895.

From

The SUPERINTENDENT of REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda;

To

The INSPECTOR-GENERAL of PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency,
Bombay.

Reformatory School,
Yerrowda, 9th February 1895.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the working of the Reformatory School for the year 1894.

2. There were 102 boys remaining in the Institution at the beginning of the year 1894, 27 were admitted during the year under report (out of whom 1 was apprenticed to the David Sassoon Reformatory), against 29 admitted in the year 1893, thus making a total of 129 confined during 1894 against 134 in the preceding year. During the year under report 21 boys have been released on expiry of their sentences; 3 have been released by order of Government, *vide* Government Resolutions Nos. 1214 and 1557, respectively, dated 16th and 28th February 1894; 2 transferred to the jails at Akola and Yerrowda, and 1 has died. Thus there were 101 boys remaining in the Reformatory on the 31st December 1894 against 102 in the preceding year. The daily average strength in 1894 being 100·6 against 100·8 in the year 1893 (as per Statement A).

3. Statement B shows in detail the name, age, district from which received, nature of crime, sentence, Court by which convicted, and state of education on admission of every boy admitted during the past year, together with the value of the property stolen by them in the cases of theft. One boy who was sentenced to five years' confinement in the Reformatory School had his sentence reduced by the High Court to one year's rigorous imprisonment, and the boy was therefore transferred to the Yerrowda Central Jail to undergo his penal sentence.

4. The conduct of the boys continues to be very satisfactory. The percentage of punishments having fallen from 36·7 in 1893 to 33·7 during the year under report, while the daily average strength was almost the same as in the year 1893.

5. A reference to Statement C will show the various offences committed, which were not of a serious nature.

6. In 47 cases the reports of the various District authorities have been received (copies attached) regarding the character and subsequent carreer of the boys released. It would appear from Statement D that the occupations of the boys released in 1894 compare more favourably with those released in 1893. Three boys have been reconvicted against 4 in the previous year.

7. The whereabouts of 9 of the boys who have been released from the Reformatory (against 13 in the preceding year) cannot be traced. I am glad to be able to state that 18 boys are following the trades taught them in the Reformatory against 17 boys who carried on their school occupations outside in the year 1893, 17 are otherwise employed, and 3 have been committed to jail, thus making a total of 47, of whom 35 are earning an honest livelihood.

Mark System.

8. The mark system, as detailed in previous reports, has been a great success in the year now under report. The number of boys that earned money during the year under report is 84 as against 94 in the year 1893; this is owing to more admissions in the latter part of the year under report. The total earnings have

amounted to Rs. 219-0-6 against Rs. 212-5-6 in the previous year. Out of the above sum, Rs. 19-1-0 was expended in sweetmeats against Rs. 45-15-8 in 1893, Rs. 164-10-2 paid to released boys against Rs. 91-1-0 in 1893, and Rs. 199-15-6 deposited in the Savings Bank to the credit of the boys against Rs. 75-4-0 in 1893. It may be noted that the boys are not so keen about spending money in sweetmeats, but, on the contrary, take a greater interest in saving the money.

Sanitary.

9. The sanitary arrangements are all that could be desired. The year on the whole has been a healthy one. The average number of sick is the same as that of the preceding year, although the admissions have risen slightly from 130 to 134.

10. It is to be regretted that one death took place in August 1894 (a case of acute bronchitis) against none in the previous year. Statement E shows details of admissions into hospital, &c.

Weight test.

11. Statement G gives in detail weights on admission, age, employment outside, caste, work on which employed in the Institution, and weights on 31st December 1894 &c. &c. The statement is just the same as that submitted last year excepting a column of measurement added to it to be explained hereafter. It will at once be observed from the figures given in the margin that the weighments during the year under report are more favourable than the previous year. Ninety-one boys have gained in weight against 88, and 8 boys have lost weight against 11 boys in the previous year. Two have remained stationary against 3 in the previous year. Out of the 8 boys who have lost in weight 5 were sick in hospital, and as to the remaining 3, no apparent cause can be assigned. The boys were regularly weighed every alternate month up to 1st July 1894, but owing to a remark noted in the Visitor's Book by Brigade Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel Salaman on the 16th July 1894, the Inspector General of Jails ordered the weighments to be taken fortnightly and the measurement to be taken once in every three months, which order was given effect to from the 15th August last. Out of 90 boys measured 25 boys have increased in height by $\frac{1}{4}''$, 20 boys by $\frac{1}{2}''$, 15 boys by $\frac{3}{4}''$, 5 boys by $1''$, 2 boys $1\frac{1}{4}''$, 2 boys by $1\frac{1}{2}''$, 1 boy by $1\frac{3}{4}''$, 1 boy by $2''$, and 19 have remained stationary.

1893.		1894.	
Boys gained—	Lbs.	Boys gained—	Lbs.
5	above 10	22	above 10
28	6 to 10	42	6 to 10
55	½ to 5	27	½ to 5
88 Total gained.		91 Total gained.	
3 Stationary.		2 Stationary.	
Lost—		Lost—	
10	1 to 5	8	½ to 5
1	8		
102 Total number.		101 Total number.	

Buildings.

12. There has been no material change in the buildings. Galvanized gutters have been provided to four of the roofs of the cells of the Institution during the year under report at an estimated cost of Rs. 284-0-0, and the work on the roof of the remaining four cells will be completed by the Public Works Department before the close of the official year.

Diet.

13. There has been a slight change in the rations issued to boys of the age of 14 years and upwards, *i.e.* boys under the age of 14 received a ration of 1 lb. 4 oz. and those of 14 and upwards received 1 lb. 6 oz. from 1st August last, before which all the boys got the same quantity of ration, *i.e.* 1 lb. 4 oz. This change was ordered by the Inspector-General of Prisons in his No. 3521, dated 27th July 1894.

Clothing.

14. The clothing is sufficient in quantity and good in quality. The only change made during the year was that of substituting caps of another pattern for the deer stalker caps previously worn.

Manufactures.

15. The trades taught in the Reformatory are precisely the same as those defined in the previous year, *i.e.* carpentry, blacksmith's work, painting, tailoring, book-binding, rataning chairs and French polishing. The factory operations have been unusually brisk during the year under report, a net profit of Rs. 1,300-4-4 having been secured as against Rs. 973-13-5 in the preceding year, the profit per boy having risen in the year under report to Rs. 35-2-3 as against Rs. 24-15-6 in the previous year. The nominal value of labour for boys employed in manufacturing articles for the various Jails and the Reformatory having fallen from Rs. 211-7-0 to Rs. 165-8-0 only on account of less demand from the Jails and the Reformatory.

Laundry.

16. The laundry, which was tempororily closed, has latterly been worked at intervals as the clothes come in; the raw materials expended in it amounted to Rs. 14-3-2, the profit being Rs. 31-1-5. It is hoped that when the laundry operations are once established in the manner proposed by the Inspector-General of Prisons, the laundry will prove to be one of the best paying industries of the Institution.

Garden.

17. The area of ground under cultivation is the same now as it was in the preceding year. The cash realizations from garden produce have not been so great as in 1893, and the working of the garden shows a loss of Rs. 45-12-6; but this is covered by an increased supply of vegetables for the inmates of the Reformatory. The value of vegetables supplied during 1893 for provisioning the boys was Rs. 185-15-11 and during the year under report it has been Rs. 244-6-5. The quarry on the north was fairly deepened by the prisoners of the Yerrowda Central Prison during the year under report, and it is in contemplation to continue the operation during the ensuing year.

18. The flower garden started in 1892 at the rear of the Institution has, I am glad to state, been progressing favourably during the past year; considerable interest has been shown in its development and many of the boys have already learnt the arts of budding, cutting, planting, transplanting, &c., and, as time goes on, I hope to be able to make this a model garden.

19. Another flower garden was started in October 1893 inside the main enclosing wall as the result of some remarks recorded by His Excellency the Governor. This garden has made remarkable progress within a short time, the boys taking great delight in forming garden beds, keeping them very clean, and developing them in friendly rivalry opposite their respective workshops. These intramural garden operations have, within a short time, made very satisfactory progress and evidently form a pleasant recreation to some of the boys.

Maintenance.

20. There has been a decrease in the item of rations by Rs. 6-14-7 in the year under report as compared with the preceding year in spite of increased rations issued to boys of 14 years and upwards from 1st August 1894. This is owing to the vegetable requirements of the Institution having been more largely met from the Reformatory garden in 1894 than in 1893.

21. There has been an increase of Rs. 55-4-11 in the hospital charges during the year under report over that of the preceding year. This is mostly owing to an increase in the extra diet issued to boys who were losing weight and partly on account of the increased rations to such of the elder boys as were in hospital from 1st August 1894 as already explained.

22. There is an increase in contingent expenses by Rs. 96-5-1 during the year, the average cost having been increased by Rs. 0-15-7 per head: this was unavoidable, as the biennial supply of clothing to the establishment was issued in the year under report, otherwise the contingent charges would have remained almost the same as in 1893.

Establishment.

23. Both the Clerk Mr. Sheso Dámodhar and the Senior Master Mr. Goré have given entire satisfaction during the year; the Assistant Master Mr. Govind Balkrishna was fined two days' pay for being absent without leave at a time when the Senior Master was on two days' leave.

24. The school was examined on the 28th August 1894 by the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, who speaks very highly about the result of the examination, and bestows high commendation on the Senior Master Mr. Goré. The examination report is herewith enclosed.

25. The Chief Warder and the Head Warder Ramprasad have both worked well; the former was however invalided for impaired vision on the 21st November 1894, he having produced a medical certificate from the Civil Surgeon, Poona. A man named Balkrishna Piraji was appointed Chief Warder and assumed charge on the 21st December 1894. The Head Warder Hasham Ismail, who is the instructor in the book-binding branch, was fined on two occasions for being absent without leave; and three peons have resigned.

Artizan Teachers.

26. The artizan teachers are as troublesome as ever; but it is to be hoped that some improvement in their conduct will take place, as now they are all bound not to go away without first giving a month's notice under pain of forfeiting to Government a month's pay as per Rule 5 A sanctioned by Government in their Resolution No. 7367, dated 6th November last. One painter was dismissed for incompetency. The second one, though a good workman, was unfortunately a confirmed opium eater and, in addition, a most obstinate man at his work, and he had to be dismissed. A third one, entertained in August, is a steady man and a good workman; but he is one who requires to be looked after a good deal, and he too at times also threatens to resign.

General Remarks.

27. His Excellency the Governor was pleased to send a donation of Rs. 50 for the boys through Brigade Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel Salaman in the beginning of October 1894. Out of the above sum Rs. 12-4-0 were expended in awarding books to the best boys in His Excellency's name, and some of the money was spent in giving a feast to all the boys at Dasra and on Christmas day.

28. The games, &c., are just the same as defined in paragraph 30 of last year's report, *i.e.* cricket, foot-ball. The boys are regularly taken out for a walk in the mornings for two days during the week; they are exercised in the gymnasium twice a week, and twice a week they play at foot-ball; they have been taken out at different times to witness the foot-ball and cricket matches and to see the races as well as wrestling matches.

29. In spite of every possible care being taken to prevent accidents, the boys get excited and determined at times in their play. One of them injured his toe very badly whilst playing at foot-ball; but this is the only serious accident to report. The boys were generally of good conduct throughout the year and appear to appreciate the various suggestions made from time to time for their benefit.

30. I cannot conclude this report without expressing my cordial thanks to the Civil and Military Officers of Poona and Kirkee for the kind patronage extended by them to the Coach Factory branch of this Institution, notably to the officer of K. O. Y. L. I., who each and all had dealings with the Reformatory.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
FRAMJI COWASJI B.,
Superintendent, Reformatory School,
Yerrowda.

A.

Statement showing the number and Disposal of Juveniles during the year 1894.

	1893.	1894.
Number remaining on 31st December	105	102
Number admitted on sentence by Magisterial and Judicial authorities ...	11	9
Number admitted by transfer to undergo sentence	16	17
Number re-admitted from David Sassoon Reformatory, Bombay, for discharge...	2	1
Total ...	134	129
Deduct—		
Number released on expiry of sentence	12	21
Number released on appeal	1	1
Number transferred to Jails	...	2
Number released by order of Government...	4	3
Number licensed to David Sassoon Reformatory	2	...
Number apprenticed to David Sassoon Reformatory	13	...
Number died	...	1
Total ...	32	28
Number remaining on 31st December	102	101
Daily average	100·8	100·6

B.

Statement showing the name, age, length of sentence of Juveniles admitted during 1894.

Register No.	Name.	Age.	District from which received.	Nature of crime (quote Section).	Length of Sentence.	Court by which convicted.	Education on admission.	Previous Convictions.	Remark. In case of Theft, state value of Stolen Property.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					Years. months.				Rs. a. p.
218	Anant Rangnath ...	15	Poona	403, I. P. C. ...	2 0	H. W. J. Bagnell, Esq., Magistrate, FirstClass, Poona.	Able to read and write.	Nil ...	... ...
219	Shahaji Balku	16	Do.	395, I. P. C. ...	3 0	W. H. Crowe, Esq., Sessions Judge, Poona.	Illiterate.	,, ...	.....
220	Rama Ithu	13	Karáchi ...	380, and 457, I. P. C.	4 0	K. S. Framroze, Esq., Magistrate, First Class, Karáchi.	Do. ...	,, ...	483 4 0
221	Laharo Buldeo	13	Upper Sind Frontier.	379, I. P. C. ...	6 0	R. P. Barrow, Esq., District Magistrate, Upper Sind Frontier.	Do. ...	,, ...	10 2 0
222	Radkya bin Panglya ...	15	Thána	380, I. P. C. ...	3 0	W. F. Sinclair, Esq., District Magistrate, Thána.	Do. ...	,, ...	1 9 0
223	Natu Dagadu	14	Khándesh ...	380, I. P. C. ...	3 7	Ganesh Ballal Mulekar, Esq., First Class Magistrate, Jalgaon, Khándesh.	Able to read only.	,, ...	723 0 0
224	Ananta Hanmanta ...	14	Dhárwár ...	457, I. P. C. ...	5 0	Subrao K., Esq., Second Class Magistrate, Hubli, and R. B. Venkatrao Dattatraya, Magistrate, First Class, Dhárwár.	Illiterate	Once ...	Nil.
225	Shakra Hargovan ...	13	Ahmedabad ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 7	R. S. Jeykar, Esq., Magistrate, First Class, Ahmedabad.	Do. ...	Nil ...	300 0 0
226	Ganu Damu Golande...	13	Ahmednagar ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0	R. S. Ramrao Krishna Limaye, Second Class Magistrate, Ahmednagar.	Able to read only.	,, ...	270 0 0
227	Govind Vinayek Joshi.	12	Poona	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0	Vishnu Moreshwar, Bhide, Esq., President, B. Bench of Magistrate, Poona.	Able to read and write.	Once ...	163 3 3
228	Lalkhan Alankhan ...	12	Thal Chotiali .	307, I. P. C. ...	4 0	E. A. Kambell, Esq., District Magistrate, Thal Chotiali.	Illiterate	Nil ...	.....
229	Ramjan valad Khamo.	15	Karáchi ...	381, I. P. C. ...	3 0	Second Class Magistrate, Ghorabari, and Sub-District Magistrate, First Class, Jerruck.	Do. ...	,, ...	8 0 0
230	Rocho valad Khishno .	15	Shikárpur ...	379, I. P. C. ...	3 0	F. J. Pratt, Esq., Sub-Divisional Magistrate, Rohri Sub-Division.	Do. ...	Once ...	0 12 0
231	Sidu bin Harikadam...	10	Poona	379, I. P. C. ...	4 0	B. D. Padamji, Esq., President, A Bench of Magistrate, First Class, Poona, Section II.	Do. ...	Nil ...	8 0 0

Register No.	Name.	Age.	District from which received.	Nature of crime (quote Section).	Lenth of Sentence.		Court by which convicted.	Education on admission	Previous Convictions.	Remark. In case of Theft, state value of Stolen Property.
1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10
					Years.	months.				Re. a. p.
232	Joseph Brinkworth ...	14	Khándesh ...	380, I. P. C. ...	4	0	E. N. Seddon, Esq., Magistrate, First Class, E. D., Khándesh.	Able to read only.	Nil ...	4 5 8
233	Maruti bin Govinda ...	12	Poona	380, and 224, I. P. C.	6	0	Dattatraya Daji Adhikari, Esq , Special Magistrate, First Class, Poona Cantonment.	Illiterate	,, ...	10 0 0
234	Laxuman Govinda ...	16	Ahmednagar...	380, I. P. C. ...	2	0	Moreshwar Chintaman Joshi, Esq.,Magistrate, First Class, Ahmednagar.	Do. ...	,, ...	2 8 0
235	Gopal bin Govinda ...	14	Sátára	376, I. P. C. ...	5	0	S. Tagore, Esq., Session Judge, Sátára.	Able to read and write.	,, ...	Nil.
236	Manya Kuvar ...	15	Ahmedabad ...	381, I. P. C. ...	2	0	District Magistrate, Ahmedabad.	Illiterate	,, ...	125 11 9
237	Abdulla valad Tayaballi.	14	Poona	381, I. P. C. ...	4	0	D. D. Adhikari, Esq., Magistrate, FirstClass, Poona Cantonment.	Do. ...	,, ...	6 12 0
238	Mahadu bin Hari ...	15	Sátára	304, I. P. C. ...	5	0	S. Tagore, Esq., Session Judge, Sátára.	Do. ...	,, ...	Nil.
239	Dhula Jeysing	14	Ahmedabad ...	379, I. P. C. ...	4	0	Ráo Bahádur Jethalal Virajbhai, Esq., City Magistrate, FirstClass, Ahmedabad.	Do. ..	Twice ...	1 10 0
240	Malhari Vithu	13	Poona	Do. ...	5	0	Vishnu Moreshwar Esq., President, B' Bench, Poona.	Do. ...	Nil ...	3 0 0
241	Rama Tukaram ...	15	Poona	Do. ...	3	0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Once ...	0 4 0
242	Jiva Hargovan... ...	14	Surat	380 & 414, I. P. C.	4	0	Session Judge, Surat ...	Do. ...	5 times .	7 0 0
243	Sonya Bharmappa ...	15	Dhárwár ...	380, I. P. C. ...	3	0	R. S. Jeykar, Esq., Magistrate, First Class, Dhárwár.	Able to read and write.	Nil ...	690 0 0

Abstract of Statement B. for the year 1894.

	Number.
Crimes—	
Section 304	1
,, 307	1
,, 376	1
,, 379	6
,, 380	8
,, 381	3
,, 395	1
,, 403	1
,, 457	1
Sections 380, 224	1
,, 380, 414	1
,, 380, 457	1
Total ...	26
Sentence—	
2 years exactly	3
3 ,, ,, ...	6
3 ,, and 7 months	1
4 ,, exactly	7
5 ,, ,, ...	7
6 ,, ,, ...	2
Total ...	26
Ages—	
10 years	1
12 ,, ...	3
13 ,, ...	5
14 ,, ...	7
15 ,, ...	8
16 ,, ...	2
Total ...	26

	Number.
District or Jails from which received—	
Ahmedabad	3
Ahmednagar	3
Dhárwár	2
Khándesh	2
Karáchi	2
Poona	8
Sátára	2
Surat	1
Thána	1
Thal Chotiali	1
Shikárpur	1
Upper Sind Frontier	1
Total ...	26
Education—	
Illiterate	19
Able to read only	3
Able to read and write	4
Total ...	26
Previous conviction—	
Once	4
Twice	1
More than twice	1
Total ...	6

C.

Statement showing the offences committed by the Juveniles and the punishments inflicted during 1894.

Offences.	Year.		Punishments.	Year.	
	1893.	1894.		1893.	1894.
Assaulting	9	6	Penal diet	16	15
Having forbidden articles ...	11	11	Stripes	16	14
Quarrelling and using offensive language.	2	6	Warnings	3	1
Stealing...	8	1	Forfeiture of good conduct marks.	1	2
Disobedient to peons	1	...	Reducton from monitorship	1	2
Carelessness	1	...			
Causing damage to articles ...	5	7			
Not learning in school ...	...	3			
Total ...	37	34	Total ...	37	34

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

D.

Statement showing the state of Education of the Juveniles released during the year 1894.

	1893.	1894.
Education—		
Number when released below standard	1	...
" " " Standard I.	3	5
" " " " II.	3	4
" " " " III.	8	9
" " " " IV.	2	5
" " " " V.	...	2
Total ...	17	25
Trades taught to those released—		
Blacksmith's work	...	4
Carpentry...	6	6
Painting	1	1
Book-binding	4	2
Tailoring...	1	3
Gardening	5	9
Total ...	17	25
Trades followed by the boys after release—		
Agriculture	14	12
Barber	1	1
Blacksmith	1	...
Carpenter	1	2
Tailor	...	1
Attending school	2	...
Goldsmith	1	2
Earning livelihood as labourer	3	4
In service	3	6
Shop-keeper	2	2
No occupation	1	...
No trace	13	9
In jail	4	3
Painter	...	2
Compositor	...	1
Mill	...	1
Apprentice in press	...	1
Died	1	...
Sick	1	...
Total ...	48	47

E.

Statement showing the Admission into Hospital and Deaths among the Juveniles during the year 1894.

Diseases.	Admission.		Deaths.	
	1893.	1894.	1893.	1984.
Small-pox	...	1	...	...
Mumps	1	...	...	...
Simple continued fever	8	...	...	...
Dysentery	1	4	...	...
Ague	66	65	...	...
Remittent fever	2	...	...	...
Primary syphilis	1	...	...	...
Guinea-worm	2	...	...	...
Conjunctivitis a catarrhal	...	1	...	...
Conjunctivitis F. Granular	1	...	...	...
Keratitis	3	..	...	...
Iritis	...	1	...	...
Bronchitis, acute	4	6	...	1
Spasmodic asthma	...	1	...	...
Dyspepsia	1	...	...	...
Diarrhœa	8	1	...	...
Inflammation of lymph glands	1	...	...	...
Colic	...	1	...	...
Phimosis	1	1	...	...
Circumcision	...	2	...	...
Epididymitis	1	...	...	...
Inflammation of connective tissue	4	8	...	...
Abscess	2	16	...	...
Urticaria	1	...	...	...
Ulcer	2	1	...	...
Boil	3	6	...	...
Carbuncle	...	1	...	...
Whitlow	1	...	...	...
Itch	4	1	...	...
Burns and scalds	1	2	...	...
Foreign body in the connective tissue	1	...	...	...
Contused wound of face	...	3	...	...
Contused wound of chin	1	...	...	...
Contusion of chest	2	...	...	...
Wound, upper extremity	1	3	...	...
Fracture of the ulna	1	...	...	...
Sprain, lower extremity	...	2	...	...
Wound, lower extremity	5	6	...	...
Compound dislocation of bones of the great toe ...	...	1	...	...
Total number ...	130	134	...	1
Average number of daily sick ...	3·6	3·6	...	...

F.

Statement showing the Factory and Garden Profits for the years 1893 and 1894.

1	2 Debit.								3 Credit.								4	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Average number employed.	Cash in hand at the end of 1893.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1893.	Raw Materials at the end of 1893.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1894.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1893.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1893.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1894.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1894.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1894.	Raw Materials at the end of 1894.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1893.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1894.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1894.	Amount paid into Treasury during 1894.	Total.	Total Profits.	Profit per boy.
Factory.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1893 39 ...	28 10 9	291 5 0	630 11 5	89 12 5	197 6 3	3,616 14 2	2,654 1 1	7,508 13 1	30 8 0	408 8 0	970 11 0	118 0 7	82 15 3	3,669 7 2	3,202 2 6 0 6 0	8,482 10 6	973 13 5	24 15 6
1894 37 ...	30 8 0	408 8 0	970 11 0	265 4 2	82 15 3	3,669 7 2	2,627 10 2	8,054 15 9	...	423 0 0	423 11 0	89 12 5	375 9 9	3,595 10 8	4,447 8 3	9,355 4 1	1,300 4 4	35 2 3
Garden.																		
1893 25 ...	...	...	...	0 8 0	...	212 9 8	185 15 8	399 1 4	0 5 0	145 0 0	...	7 14 0	...	280 13 10	60 2 0	494 2 10	95 1 6	3 12 10
1894 27 ...	0 5 0	145 0 0	...	1 2 0	...	280 13 10	188 2 0	615 6 10	...	265 0 0	...	0 8 0	...	268 2 4	36 0 0	569 10 4	*45 12 6	.....
Total. 1893 64...	28 10 9	291 5 0	630 11 5	90 4 5	197 6 3	3,829 7 10	2,840 0 9	7,907 14 5	30 13 0	553 8 0	970 11 0	125 14 7	82 15 3	3,950 5 0	3,262 10 6	8,976 13 4	1,068 14 11	16 11 3
Total. 1894 64...	30 13 0	553 8 0	970 11 0	266 6 2	82 15 3	3,950 5 0	2,815 12 2	8,670 6 7	...	688 0 0	423 11 0	90 4 5	375 9 9	3,863 13 0	4,488 8 3	9,924 14 5	1,254 7 10	19 9 8

* Loss.

Factory.	1893. Rs. a. p.	1894. Rs. a. p.
Profit as per column 4 of the statement...	973 13 5	1,300 4 4
Add—Nominal labour	211 7 0	165 8 0
Add—Nominal labour of boys under Public Works Department	44 0 0	.....
Total ...	1,229 4 5	1,465 12 4
Total Profit per boy ...	31 8 4	39 9 10

Garden.	1893. Rs. a. p.	1894. Rs. a. p.
*Cash paid into Treasury	60 2 0	36 0 0
Value of kirbee in store	120 0 0	240 0 0
Value of seeds in store	25 0 0	25 0 0
Total ...	205 2 0	301 0 0
Value of vegetables supplied to the boys in Reformatory ...	185 15 11	244 6 5

STATEMENT G.

G.

Statement showing the Weights, &c., of the Boys confined in the Reformatory School on 31st of December 1894.

No.	Names.	Age.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December.		During the year under report.			Measurements.				Remarks.
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1893.	1894.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	On 15th of August.		On 15th of November.		
																	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
											Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.		Lbs.					
				1889.																	
1	Vithu Bapu ...	10	Good ...	18th September.	Thieving ...	Kámáthi ...	5	3	14	Painter ...	51	76	80½	4½	...	...	4	10¾	4	11¼	
2	Sampat Jogya ...	10	,, ...	11th November.	Labourer ...	Bhámta ...	5	1	21	Blacksmith ...	52	79	85½	6½	...	...	5	¼	5	½	
3	Shaik Eusuff valad Hussein.	9	,, ...	3rd December.	None ...	Musalmán ...	5	...	29	Carpenter ...	45	59	71	12	...	...	4	5¾	4	6½	
4	Bahadarkhan Budhankhan.	9	,, ...	3rd ,, ...	None ...	Do. ...	5	...	29	Do. ...	46	61	68	7	...	...	4	7¼	4	7¾	
				1890.																	
5	Salu Dusambi ...	11	,, ...	9th March ...	Labourer ...	Brohi ...	4	9	23	Do. ...	67	98	103	5	...	...	5	1	5	1	
6	Dadu Raja ...	13	,, ...	23rd April ...	Do. ...	Kátori ...	4	8	9	Blacksmith ...	63	98	103	5	...	...	5	1	5	1¼	
7	San Bala Yellappa ...	12	,, ...	6th May ...	Cultivator ...	Bhámta ...	4	7	26	Garden ...	74	95	94	...	...	1	5	2¾	5	3	
8	Bhica Bala ...	11	,, ...	1st June ...	None ...	Kumbi ...	4	7	...	Carpenter ...	55	69	78	9	...	...	4	10½	4	11	
9	Sidling Chanbasapa ...	13	,, ...	8th September.	Lobourer ...	Lingáyet ...	4	3	24	Do. & Monitor.	76	97	96	...	...	1	5	1¾	5	2½	
				1891.																	
10	Lalsing Karnya ...	10	,, ...	17th January ...	Do. ..	Bhil ...	3	11	15	Do. ...	75½	96	104	8	...	...	5	2¼	5	2½	
11	Ismail Esa ...	12	,, ...	5th April ...	Carpenter ...	Gado, Negro ...	3	8	27	Do. ...	81½	114	126	12	...	...	5	7¼	5	7¾	
12	Kalya Itcha ..	14	,, ...	16th May ...	Pupil ...	Khatri ...	3	7	16	Painter ...	84	99	102	3	...	...	5	¼	5	1	
13	Mominkhan Mustekhan	13	,, ...	2nd June ...	None ...	Mogul ...	3	6	30	Carpenter ...	65	82	95	13	...	...	4	9¼	4	10¾	
14	Shankar Shadu ...	12	,, ...	27th ,, ..	Labourer ...	Mali ...	3	6	5	Painter ...	69	85	89	4	...	...	4	11¾	5	...	
15	Shamya Ramji ...	10	,, ...	27th ,, ...	Do. ..	Kunbi ...	3	6	5	Carpenter ...	45	53	56	3	...	...	4	5½	4	6¾	
16	Khushal Dasharath ...	13	,, ..	13th July ...	Weaver ...	Bhámta ...	3	5	19	Painter ...	85	100	107	7	...	...	5	2½	5	2¾	
17	Ismail Lalbhai ...	13	,, ...	15th ,, ...	None ...	Musalmán ...	3	5	17	Book-binding.	60	73½	86	12½	...	...	4	10¾	4	11½	
18	Bhayaji Dallu ...	14	,, ...	21st August ...	Cattle-driver ...	Dharara ...	3	4	11	Blacksmith ...	77	89	103	14	...	...	5	3	5	3¼	
19	Eknath Maroti ...	14	,, ...	3rd September.	Opening thread.	Koshti ...	3	3	29	Garden ...	69	95	103	8	...	...	5	4½	5	5¼	
20	Pema Megha ...	14	,, ...	10th October ...	Lobourer ...	Bhangi ...	3	2	22	Do. ...	68	88	102	14	...	...	5	¾	5	2	
21	Daya Magan ...	14	,, ...	30th ,, ...	Student ...	Khedawa Bráhmin.	3	2	2	Blacksmith ...	61	84	96	12	...	...	5	1	5	1½	
22	Kanoda Parashram ...	14	,, ...	11th November.	Beggar ...	Berági ...	3	1	21	Garden ...	88	108	116	8	...	...	5	6½	5	6¾	
23	Gopal Savaldas ...	12	,, ...	11th ,, ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	3	1	21	Carpenter ...	61	64	76	12	...	...	4	7¼	4	8¼	
24	Abdula Shabaldin ...	13	,, ...	11th ,, ...	Blacksmith ..	Bori ...	3	1	21	Blacksmith ...	72	87	90	3	...	...	5	...	5	½	
25	Abu Gulab ...	11	,, ...	11th ,, ..	Labourer ...	Chandis ...	3	1	21	Carpenter ...	60	69	79	10	...	...	5	½	5	1½	
				1892.																	
26	Rama Pandarinath ...	12	,, ...	20th January ...	Beggar ...	Bráhmin ...	2	11	12	Book-binding.	56	64	73	9	...	...	4	8½	4	10½	
27	Krishnaji Balvant ...	13	,, ...	27th ,, ...	Student ...	Do. ...	2	11	5	Do. ...	68	86	93½	7½	...	...	4	10¾	5	½	

28	Manji Bhawani ...	15	" ...	4th February...	Labourer ...	Cáthori ...	2	10	28	Carpenter ...	82	102	110	8	...	...	5	4¼	5	4½
29	Manji Darykhan ...	13	" ...	7th " ...	Private servant.	Sial ...	2	10	25	Blacksmith ...	73	86	97	11	...	...	5	1½	5	2½
30	Parbhu Ranchod ...	15	" ...	16th " ...	Labourer ...	Rajput ...	2	10	17	Garden ...	86	92	98	6	...	...	5	4	5	4
31	Narayan Appa ...	13	" ...	31st March ..	Do. ...	Kunbi ...	2	9	...	Do. ...	66	64	79	15	...	...	4	11¾	5	½
32	Narayan Tatya ...	13	" ...	12th April ...	Petty-Trader ...	Maratha ...	2	8	20	Carpenter ...	64½	80	93	13	...	...	4	11¼	5	¼
33	Raja Mahasing ...	13	" ...	23rd " ...	Labourer ...	Koli ...	2	8	9	Do. ...	69	72	83	11	...	...	4	10½	4	11
34	Bhoka Gana Mahatra...	12	" ...	3rd May ...	Cultivator ...	Agri ...	2	7	29	Garden ...	54½	66	69	3	...	...	4	7¼	4	7¼
35	Ibrahim Kadir ...	13	" ...	21st " ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán ...	2	7	11	Carpenter ...	63	74	83	9	...	...	4	11½	5	½
36	Daulatgir Godagir ...	13	" ...	27th " ...	Do. ...	Gosáwi ...	2	7	5	Blacksmith ...	62	69	78	9	...	...	4	10	4	11
37	Rama Narayan ...	13	" ...	29th " ...	Do. ...	Maratha ...	2	7	3	Do. ...	59	65	70	5	...	...	4	9¾	4	10
38	Janu Yessu ...	15	" ...	1st June ...	Maharki ...	Mahár ...	2	7	...	Garden ...	95	102	104	2	...	...	5	3½	5	4
39	Ganpatgir Godagir ...	15	" ...	9th " ...	Labourer ...	Gosáwi ...	2	6	23	Do. ...	80½	93	90	...	..	3	5	...	5	¼
40	Shripat Waman ...	14	" ...	17th " ...	Student ...	Bráhmin ...	2	6	15	Book-binding .	94	109	114	5	...	...	5	6	5	6
41	Waman Nana ...	12	" ...	22nd July ...	Sonár ...	Sonár ...	2	5	10	Blacksmith ...	60	67	71	4	...	...	4	8¼	4	9
42	Gulak Jumma ...	15	" ...	6th August ...	Labourer ...	Brohi ...	2	4	26	Dhobi ...	101	111	112	1	...	...	5	1¼	5	1¼
43	Thaku Dandu ...	11	" ...	6th " ...	Shopkeeper ...	Luhano ...	2	4	26	Carpenter ...	60	67	77	10	...	...	4	9	4	9¾
44	Lalu Khema ...	14	" ...	6th " ...	Pedlar ...	Do. ...	2	4	26	Do. ...	77	83	89	6	...	...	4	11¾	5	...
45	Mahomed Kalekhan ...	13	" ...	17th September .	Beggar ...	Pathán ...	2	3	15	Do. ...	61½	67	73	6	...	...	4	10½	4	11
46	Bhagwan Tirath ...	13	" ...	24th " ...	Do. ...	Bráhmin ...	2	3	8	Book-binding .	71½	82	95	13	...	...	4	10½	4	11
47	Saccaram Mahipat ...	13	" ...	2nd October ...	Student ...	Marátha ...	2	2	20	Do. ...	66½	72	79	7	...	...	4	8¾	4	9
48	Gulal Guru Nitya Vijaya.	11	" ...	23rd " ...	Beggar ...	Jati ...	2	2	9	Carpenter ...	67	67	77	10	...	...	4	10½	4	11
49	Manya Fakira ...	14	" ...	22nd November .	Labourer ...	Takari ...	2	1	10	Blacksmith ...	67	77	87	10	...	...	4	9	4	9½
50	Khandu Ramji ...	14	" ...	27th " ...	Beggar ...	Marátha ...	2	1	5	Carpenter ...	62	77	85	8	...	...	5	¼	5	½
51	Hari Murari ...	15	" ...	28th " ...	Labourer ...	Dhangar ...	2	1	4	Do. ...	104½	107	113	6	...	...	5	6	5	6½
				1893.																
52	Lakhiar Budhu ...	12	" ...	15th January ...	Do. ...	Megwar ...	1	11	17	Do. ...	75	83	93	10	..	...	4	10½	4	11
53	Bachuput Gulmahmed.	15	" ...	15th " ...	Do. ...	Mogul ...	1	11	17	Blacksmith ...	92½	96	111	15	...	...	5	3¾	5	4¼
54	Nichya Zamat ...	15	" ...	15th " ...	Broker ..	Lohana ...	1	11	17	Carpenter ...	77	81	88	7	...	...	5	1½	5	1½
55	Sidu Arjun ...	15	" ...	21st " ...	Cultivator ...	Parit ...	1	11	11	Dhobi ...	104½	105	115	10	...	...	5	4	5	4½
56	Churya Gangaram ...	13	" ...	8th February...	Do. ...	Bhoi ...	1	10	24	Blacksmith ...	82½	95	101	6	...	...	5	1¾	5	2
57	Chatur Mero ...	15	" ...	8th " ...	Do. ...	Dhavala ...	1	10	24	Carpenter ...	79	88	96	8	...	...	5	2	5	2½
58	Gulam Isopji ...	13	" ...	14th " ...	Labourer ...	Brohi ...	1	10	18	Blacksmith ...	56	58	67	9	...	...	4	6	4	6½
59	Brijlal Jaganath ...	14	" ..	20th March ...	Beggar ...	Pardeshi Bráhmin.	P	9	12	Carpenter ...	75	78	88	10	...	...	4	10	4	10½
60	Ganu Kondiba ...	15	" ...	29th " ...	None ...	Shimpi ...	1	9	3	Tailor ...	87	99	108	9	...	...	5	4	5	4
61	Govind Bhanudas ...	15	" ...	29th " ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	9	3	Do. ...	109	117	116	..	...	1	5	3½	5	3½
62	Abdul Hadi Maulabax.	12	" ...	16th April ...	Cattle grazer ...	Sheikh ...	1	8	16	Carpenter ...	64½	70	80½	10½	...	...	5	...	5	½
63	Rama Vithoba ...	15	" ...	2nd May ...	Coppersmith ...	Marátha ...	1	7	30	Book-binding	79	89	94½	5½	...	...	5	1½	5	1½
64	Bodhlya Sitaram ...	14	" ...	1st June ...	Cooly ...	Vidur ...	1	7	...	Carpenter ...	73	81	89	8	...	...	4	10½	4	10¾
65	Dhondiram Hariram ...	14	" ...	22nd " ...	Oil vendor ...	Teli ...	1	6	10	Do. ...	65	70	70	..	St.	...	4	6½	4	6¾
66	Bhogilal Magan ...	13	" ...	6th July ...	Domestic servant.	Bania ...	1	5	26	Book-binding .	70	77	88	11	...	...	4	9¾	4	10½
67	Bhalya Gobar ...	9	" ...	25th " ...	Beggar ...	Wagri ..	1	5	7	Carpenter ...	39½	42	42	...	St.	...	3	11¾	4	...
68	Anant Gopal ...	15	" ...	29th " ...	Student ...	Bráhmin ...	1	5	3	Do. ...	87	91	98	7	...	...	5	¾	5	1
69	Chaya Nama ...	15	" ...	2nd August ...	Labourer ...	Agri ...	1	4	30	Garden ...	59	65	67	2	...	...	4	11½	4	11¾
70	Lakhanaput Shekhu ...	12	" ...	22nd " ...	Tailor ...	Siddi ...	1	4	10	Carpenter ..	54	53	67	14	...	...	4	6	4	6¾
71	Ismail Yaru ...	14	" ...	22nd " ...	Do. ...	Sial ...	1	4	10	Tailor ...	74½	80	89	9	...	...	5	¾	5	1½
72	Bhiru Isa	13	" ...	22nd " ...	Labourer ...	Siddi ...	1	4	10	Carpenter ...	72½	72	83	11	...	...	4	9½	4	9¾
73	Bego Khubo ...	11	" ...	22nd " ...	Shopkeeper ...	Loháno ...	1	4	10	Do. ...	66½	71	80	9	...	...	4	9½	4	10¼
74	Pokar Prego ...	11	" ...	22nd " ...	Student ...	Panjábi ...	1	4	10	Do. ...	62½	68	79	11	...	...	4	10	4	10
75	Abu Narayan ...	15	" ...	5th September .	Labourer ...	Marátha ...	1	3	27	Do. ...	79	83	93	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
76	Hari bin Shevram ...	14	" ...	15th November .	Do. ...	Kosti ...	1	1	17	Garden ...	70	70	75	5	...	...	5	...	5	...
77	Shankar Vithoba ...	16	" ...	10th December .	Goldsmith ...	Sonár ...	1	...	22	Do. ...	84	82	87	5	...	...	5	½	5	½

No.	Names.	Age.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December.		During the year under report.			Measurements.				Remarks.
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1893.	1894.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	On 15th of August.		On 15th of November.		
																	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
				1894.							Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.		Lbs.					
78	Anant Rangnath ...	15	Good ...	3rd January ...	Student ...	Bráhmin ...	...	11	29	Painter ...	60	...	66	6	...	...	4	5	4	5½	
79	Shahaji Balku ...	16	„ ...	4th „ ...	Labourer ...	Rámoshi ...	...	11	28	Garden ...	97	...	95	...	...	2	4	10¾	4	10¾	
80	Rama Vithu ...	13	„ ...	20th „ ...	Domestic servant.	Marátha ...	...	11	12	Carpenter ...	75	...	83	8	...	...	4	10	4	10½	
81	Lohoro Buldeo ...	13	„ ...	20th „ ...	Beggar ...	Pardeshi Brahmin.	...	11	12	Do. ...	69	...	79	10	...	...	4	8¾	4	8¾	
82	Radkya Panglya ...	15	„ ...	24th „ ...	Cultivator ...	Agri ...	...	11	8	Painter ...	70	...	83	13	...	...	4	10½	4	11	
83	Natu Dagdu ...	14	„ ...	25th „ ...	Goldsmith ...	Sonár ...	...	11	7	Do. ...	82	...	97	15	...	...	5	½	5	1	
84	Ananta bin Hanmanta ...	14	„ ...	8th February...	Domestic servant.	Marátha ...	...	10	24	Carpenter ...	68	...	70½	2½	...	...	4	8¼	4	8½	
85	Sakhra Hurgovan ...	13	„ ...	9th „ ...	Student ...	Bania ...	...	10	23	Do. ...	50½	...	50	....	...	½	4	3¾	4	4	
86	Ganu Damu ...	13	„ ...	22nd March ...	Do. ...	Wáni ...	...	9	10	Do. ...	77	...	80	3	...	...	4	7½	4	7½	
87	Govind Vinayak ...	12	„ ...	12th July ...	Do. ...	Bráhmin ...	...	5	20	Book-binding ...	67½	...	81	13½	...	...	4	10½	4	10½	
88	Lalkhan Allankhan ...	12	„ ...	10th August ...	Cultivator ...	Pathán ...	...	4	22	Carpenter ...	79½	...	86	6½	...	...	4	8¼	4	8½	
89	Ramjan Khamdo ...	15	„ ...	10th „ ...	Labourer ...	Narigo ...	...	4	22	Blacksmith ...	86	...	94½	8½	...	...	5	1½	5	2	
90	Rocha Kisno ...	16	„ ...	10th „ ...	Goldsmith ...	Lonaro ...	...	4	22	Do. ...	98	...	102	4	...	...	5	2	5	3	
91	Sidu Hari Kadam ...	10	„ ...	31st „ ...	Nil ...	Maratha ...	...	4	1	Carpenter ...	42	...	47	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
92	Joseph Brinkworth ...	14	„ ...	6th September.	Railway cleaner.	Christian ...	...	3	26	Do. ...	76½	...	80	3½	...	...	...	...	...	...	
93	Maruti Govinda ...	12	„ ...	8th „ ...	Labourer ...	Bhoi ...	...	3	24	Garden ...	73½	...	76	2½	...	...	...	...	...	...	
94	Luxman Govinda ...	16	„ ...	14th „ ...	Do. ...	Patharwat ...	...	3	18	Painter ...	72	...	75	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
95	Mania Kuvor ...	15	„ ...	28th „ ...	Domestic servant.	Bhát ...	...	3	4	Carpenter ...	75½	...	74	...	...	1½	...	...	...	...	
96	Mahadu Hari ...	15	„ ...	20th November.	Labourer ...	Marátha ...	...	1	12	Garden ...	98	...	104	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
97	Dhula Jeysing ...	14	„ ...	22nd „ ...	Do. ...	Wágri ...	...	1	10	Blacksmith ...	68	...	72	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
98	Mathari Vithu ...	13	„ ...	8th December...	Do. ...	Sonár ...	...	...	24	Carpenter ...	54½	...	56	1½	...	...	...	...	...	...	
99	Rama Tukaram ...	15	„ ...	18th „ ...	Do. ...	Marátha ...	...	...	14	Do. ...	84	...	87	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
100	Jina Hurgovan ...	14	„ ...	19th „ ...	Do. ...	Gola ...	...	...	13	Painting ...	67	...	68	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
101	Somia bin Bharmapa ...	15	„ ...	31st „ ...	Do. ...	Lingáyet ...	...	...	1	Carpenter ...	85	...	84	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	

H.

Statement showing the cost of Maintenance incurred under the following heads during the year 1894.

Items.	Amount.					
	1893.			1894.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Fixed Establishment	6,048	3	2	6,463	2	11
Rations, exclusive of Hospital Rations	3,379	12	10	3,372	14	3
Hospital charges, including Hospital Diet ...	273	11	10	329	0	9
Clothing and Bedding	382	5	11	438	14	9
Contingencies	988	10	5	1,084	15	6
Allowance to Hospital Assistant	80	0	0	.....		
Total ...	11,152	12	2	11,689	0	2

Report on the Government Reformatory School at Poona (Population 98), Táluka Haveli, District Poona, inspected by the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, S. D., on the 20th of August 1894.

Date of last inspection and by whom inspected—24th August 1895, by the 1st Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, S. D.

Date of the foundation of the school—3rd September 1870.

GENERAL REPORT.

Accommodation and present state of Building. Repairs how carried out.	Two sheds, 562 square feet each. Spacious, airy, and well lighted, given for school use.
Condition of furniture and apparatus. Articles still required. Unserviceable dead-stock.	Sufficient and in good state.
No. of books (including class-books) in Library. Class-books required. No. of books unserviceable.	Do. do.
School Registers and Records, how kept.	Attendance roll well filled in.

Pupils, their manners and discipline; classification by caste of total number on register.	School discipline and manners good; also pretty intelligent.	Hindus.				Mahomedans.	Others.	Total No. of Pupils.
		Brahmans.	Hindus.	Low castes.	Aborginal and hill tribes.			
		11	58	3	5	21	.....	98

Name of each Teacher.	Training and other qualifications.	Completed service in				Salary, including Allowances.	Standard taught.	Remarks regarding each Teacher.
		The Department.		This School.				
		Years.	Mths.	Years.	Mths.			
						Rs.		
Master, Mr. Vishnu Janardan Goré	Public Service Certificate Anglo-Vernacular Standard V	10	1	10	1	25	II @ IV.	Very hard-working and an experienced teacher; work satisfactory.
Assistant Master, Govind Balkrishna	None	2	4	2	4	15	I. and below.	A good teacher.

General remarks and recommendations by the Inspecting Officer.	A good school. Examination results very creditable to the Master, Mr. Goré, who deserves some encouragement. The number on roll is considerably large and to secure a more effective teaching one more hand is indispensably necessary.

Number of Boys on the Register.	Average Attendance during the preceding twelve months.	Number of Boys present at the Examination.	Standard under which examined.	Number of Boys examined under each Standard.	Result of the Examination. Number passed in 1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Needle-work.	All heads.	Length of time the Pupils have been in their present class. Passed Pupils. 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Pupils not passed or not presented. 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Race or Creed of Passed Scholars. European and Eurasians.	Portuguese and Native Christians.	Jews.	Pársis.	Mahomedans.	Hindus.	Others.	Distribution of Free Studentships by Standards and by Caste or Race. Brâhmans.	Other Hindus.	Low Castes.	Aboriginal and Hill Tribes.	Mahomedans.	Others.	Amount of *Proficiency* Allowance earned by the Master.	Amount of *Capitation* Allowance earned by the Master.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
			Vernacular Standard.																											Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
98	103	94	VI																												
Average monthly number on the rolls during the last 12 months (10·4).			V																												
			IV	11	11	9	10	7	...	7	7	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...								
			III	20	20	15	20	15	...	15	14	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12	...								
			II	20	18	16	17	14	...	14	14	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	10	...								
			I	18	17	17	18	..	...	16	16	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	11	...								
				69						52																					
			Infant Class	25	Of	who	m 11	well	adva	nced.																					
			Total.	94																											
Percentage to population.			Anglo-Vernacular Standard.																												
			V																												
			IV																												
			III																												
			II																												
			I																												
			Total.																												

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, C. D., on the 31st of August 1894.

NOTE I.– Out of the number given in column I the number of Kunbis who are actually cultivators of the soil should be given in the column of General Remarks on the other side.
II.—The number of girls, if any, in boys' schools should be stated in column of General Remarks on other side.
III.—In the column "Training and other Qualifications" the usual contractions "Poona cert. Rs. 12," "P. S. C.," "St. VI.," should be used.

Forwarded.

VENAYAK K. GORE',
Deputy Educational Inspector,
Poona Sub-Division.

R. A. GAFFUR LALLA,
Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

Below Superintendent, Reformatory School Yerrowda's No. 90, dated 9th February 1895, forwarding the Annual Report of the Reformatory School for the year 1894.

No. 1334.

Chákan, 13th February 1895.

Circulated for perusal and favour of any remarks they may wish to offer.

To

The Judge of Poona,
The Civil Surgeon.
The Principal, College of Science.
The City Magistrate, Poona.
Honourable Khán Bahádur Dorábji Padamji.
Khán Bahádur Mánekji Kávasji.
Ráo Bahádur Ganesh Govind.
Kupuswámi Mudliar, Esq,
Dorábji Dádábhoy, Esq.
Superintendent, Yerrowda Central Jail.

The last-named officer is requested to return the report to this office as soon as possible.

W. PORTEOUS,
District Magistrate, Poona.

No. 101 OF 1895.

Forwarded to the Civil Surgeon, Poona.

The last-named gentleman is requested to send back the report and the papers to the undersigned before returning them to the District Magistrate.

W. H. CROWE,
Sessions Judge.

Poona, Sessions Court,
14th February 1895.

No. 118.

Poona, 15th February 1895.

Forwarded to the Principal, College of Science.

W. McCONAGHY,
Civil Surgeon, Poona.

Civil Hospital, 5th February 1895.

No. 892 OF 1894-95.

Poona, 16th February 1895.

Forwarded to the City Magistrate, Poona.

S. COOKE,
Principal, College of Science.

No. 498 OF 1894

Poona, 18th February 1895.

Forwarded to the Honourable Khán Bahádur Dorábji Padamji.

A. H. PLUNKETT,
City Magistrate.

Forwarded to Khán Bahádur Mánekji Kávasji.

D. PADAMJI.

23rd February 1895.

Forwarded to Ráo Bahádur Ganesh Govind Gokhalé.

MA'NEKJI KA'VASJI.

25th February 1895.

Forwarded to Ráo Bahádur Kupuswámi Mudliar.

GANESH GOVIND GOKHALE.

25th February 1895.

Forwarded to Khán Bahádur Bootee.

K. MUDLIAR.

26th February 1895.

Forwarded to Superintendent, Yerrowda Jail.

D. D. BOOTEE.

28th February 1895.

The improved health of the boys since the transfer of the Reformatory from the City to Yerrowda is seen less by a comparison of the sick rates than in the mortality. Of the four deaths which have occurred at Yerrowda, two have been caused by cholera. Comparing the death-rate with that at the neighbouring Jail which may be taken as, on an average, 15 per mille, the death-rate at the Reformatory is not very favourable, having regard to the age distribution in both institutions. Too much stress must not however be laid on this point, as the numbers concerned are so small.

The tables appended to the report would be improved, I should think, if the statement of the employments engaged in by the boys released from the Reformatory was supplemented by a table showing the employment of the boys before entering the Reformatory. What one wants to know is, whether the instruction given to the boys is sufficient to enable them to earn their livings as carpenters, blacksmiths, &c., outside. The mere fact that 12 boys are engaged in agriculture at the time of the report proves nothing. From this point of view the report is not satisfactory, as none of the boys were employed as blacksmiths or book-binders, and only two as carpenters.

S. M. SALAMAN,
Superintendent, Yerrowda Central Prison.

3rd March 1895.

Forwarded to the Sessions Judge.

S. M. SALAMAN,
Superintendent, Yerrowda Central Prison.

4th March 1895.

No. 131.

Returned to the Collector of Poona.

W. H. CROWE,
Sessions Judge.

Poona, Sessions Court, 8th March 1895.

No. 180 of 1895.

From

The SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda, near Poona;

To

The INSPECTOR-GENERAL of PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency,
Bombay.

Reformatory School,
Yerrowda, 18th March 1895.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward herewith the Annual Report on the working of the Reformatory School for the year ending 1894 and to inform you that the same was returned by the District Magistrate on the 14th March 1895 and received by me on the 16th instant.

* * * * * * *

3. As regards the remark by Brigade-Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel Salaman regarding the employment statement to be supplemented by another statement showing if the boys were agriculturists or not before admission into the Reformatory, I beg to state that it will be attached to next year's report if desired. It should however be noted that all the boys take a turn at gardening at different times and those shown in the report as agriculturists in Statement D. are proficient gardeners and can be relied upon to manage gardens.

4. A boy named Maniklal of Nadiád was trained to the work of a book-binder and made himself proficient, but instead of following the trade taught to him he decided joining the B. B. and C. I. as a fireman as he saw there were better prospects for him in the Company's service.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
FRA'MJI COWASJI,
Superintendent.

Annual and Periodical Reports:

Yeraoda Juvenile Reformatory School. Review of the Report for the year 1894.

No. 4238 OF 1895.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 25th June 1895.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 2168, dated 4th May 1895—Forwarding, for the orders of Government, with reference to Government Resolution No. 2102, dated the 10th April 1890, two printed copies of the Administration Report of the Yeraoda Juvenile Reformatory School for the year ending 31st December 1894, together with his remarks thereon recorded in letter No. 1757, dated 9th April 1895.

RESOLUTION.—During the year under review there were 27 fresh admissions into the Reformatory or two less than in 1893. The total number of boys confined in 1894 was 129. Twenty-five boys were released, 2 were transferred to Jails, and 1 died, thus leaving 101 on the rolls at the close of the year, as compared with 102 at the end of 1893.

2. No offences of a serious nature were recorded against any of the boys, and while the daily average strength remained almost stationary, *viz.* 100·6 against 100·8 in 1893, there was a further decline in the percentage of punishments to 33·7 against 36·7 in the preceding year and 44·2 in 1892.

3. Since the opening of the Reformatory, 98 boys are stated to have been released on the expiry of their sentences. From Statement D appended to the report it appears that, of the discharged boys, 18 are following the trades taught to them in the Reformatory, 17 are otherwise employed, 2 have died and 3 have been reconvicted and sent to jail. The careers of the remaining 58 boys have not been traced. In this connection, the remarks of Brigade-Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel Salaman will doubtless receive due consideration from the Inspector-General of Prisons.

4. Under the mark system, which continued to work well, 84 boys, or 10 less than in 1893, earned marks, and their earnings amounted to Rs. 219-0-6, as compared with Rs. 212-5-6 in the preceding year. It is satisfactory to note the disposition evinced by the boys to save rather than spend their earnings.

5. There was a slight increase in the number of admissions into Hospital from 130 in 1893 to 134 in the year of report; and one death occurred during the year.

6. The results of the application of the weight test are tabulated in Statement G, to which has been added a column showing the height of the boys as taken by quarterly measurements. Out of the 101 boys in the institution, 91 gained in weight, 8 lost in weight, and the weight of 2 remained stationary. These figures indicate an improvement over those for the preceding year, when, out of 102 boys, 83 gained in weight, 11 lost in weight, and the weight of three stood unchanged.

7. During the year of report there was a further advance in the factory receipts, which amounted to Rs. 1,300-4-4, against Rs. 973-13-5 in 1893, and there was consequently a very satisfactory increase of Rs. 10-2-9 in the profit per boy over the rate in 1893. On the other hand, the receipts from garden produce fell short of those of the previous year by Rs. 45-12-6. It is explained, however, that there was no actual loss, as the value of the vegetables supplied to the boys exceeded that supplied in 1893 by Rs. 58-6-6. Turning to Statement H, an increase is noticeable under every head of expenditure except "Rations", the cost of which fell slightly, and "Allowance to Hospital Assistant" under which there was no charge, but which is counterbalanced by the increase of Rs. 415 under "Establishment" due to the entertainment of a full-time Hospital Assistant. The increase under "Hospital Charges" is ascribed to the raising of the diet scale; under "Clothing and Bedding", to the issue of the biennial supply of clothing and the introduction of a new pattern of cap; and under "Contingencies" the increase is reported to have been mainly due to an increased water-rate.

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8. On the whole the institution appears to have been managed with care and efficiency during the year. The general conduct of the boys was good, and the education report reflects credit on the masters. Due attention was given to physical exercise, greater activity was shown in the factory operations, and the buildings were kept in a satisfactory condition.

9. Copies of the report and of this Resolution should be distributed as usual.

(Signed) M. H. W. HAYWARD,
Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature, Appellate Side,
The Prothonotary and Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature, Original Side,
} By letter.
The Commissioner in Sind,
The Commissioners, N. D., C. D., and S. D.,
The Judicial Commissioner in Sind,
The Political Resident, Aden,
The Inspector-General of Prisons,
The District Judges,
The District Magistrates,
} including Sind,
The Chief Presidency Magistrate,
The Inspector-General of Police,
The Commissioner of Police, Bombay,
The Surgeon General with the Government of Bombay,
The Sanitary Commissioner for the Government of Bombay,
The Superintendent of the Yeraoda Central Jail,
The Superintendent of the Yeraoda Reformatory School,
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),
The Superintendent of the House of Correction, Bombay,
The Compiler of the Administration Report,
The Educational Department,
The Public Works Department,
The General Department,
The Secretary to the Government of India (by letter),
The Secretary of State for India (by despatch).

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